## UNIT $6 \cdot$ DESCRIBING DATA

## Lesson 2: Working with Two Variables

## Practice 6.2.1: Summarizing Data Using Two-Way Frequency Tables

A town surveys 50 of its residents to help decide where to place some new buildings. Each resident was asked to identify the building he or she would use most frequently: a library, a recreation center, or a playground. Each resident also noted if they lived in the north or south side of town. The results of the survey are recorded in the following data tables. Use the data for problems 1-6.

| Resident | Location | Building <br> preference | Resident | Location | Building <br> preference |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | North | Library | 18 | North | Playground |
| 2 | South | Playground | 19 | North | Playground |
| 3 | North | Playground | 20 | South | Library |
| 4 | South | Playground | 21 | North | Library |
| 5 | North | Library | 22 | North | Recreation <br> center |
| 6 | South | Recreation <br> center | 23 | South | Library |
| 7 | North | Library | 24 | South | Library |
| 8 | South | Library | 25 | South | Recreation <br> center |
| 9 | North | Playground | 26 | North | Library |
| 10 | South | Playground | 27 | South | Playground |
| 11 | North | Library | 28 | North | Playground |
| 12 | South | Recreation <br> center | 29 | South | Playground |
| 13 | North | Library | 30 | South | Recreation <br> center |
| 14 | South | Library | 31 | South | Recreation <br> center |
| 15 | North | Library | 32 | North | Playground |
| 16 | South | Library | 33 | South | Recreation <br> center |
| 17 | North | Recreation <br> center | 34 | North | Recreation <br> center |

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| Resident | Location | Building <br> preference | Resident | Location | Building <br> preference |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 35 | North | Library | 43 | South | Library |
| 36 | North | Playground | 44 | South | Recreation <br> center |
| 37 | South | Recreation <br> center | 45 | South | Recreation <br> center |
| 38 | South | Recreation <br> center | 46 | North | Library |
| 39 | North | Recreation <br> center | 47 | South | Library |
| 40 | South | Recreation <br> center | 48 | South | Recreation <br> center |
| 41 | North | Playground | 49 | South | Library |
| 42 | South | Recreation <br> center | 50 | North | Recreation <br> center |

1. Create a two-way frequency table showing the buildings preferred by residents of each location.
2. Find the marginal frequencies for each location and for each building. Include the marginal frequencies in the table.
3. What are the conditional frequencies relative to the total number of people surveyed? Include the values in a table.
4. What are the conditional frequencies relative to the total number of people from each location?
5. Describe any trends in the buildings preferred by all residents and the buildings preferred by residents in the north of town versus residents in the south of town.
6. How could this information be used to decide where to build each of the three buildings?

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Lesson 2: Working with Two Variables
Favorite meals of Mrs. Gale's students are listed in the two-way frequency table. Use the table for problems 7-10.

| Gender | Favorite meal |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Pizza | Hamburger | Hot dog | Spaghetti |
| Male | 18 | 17 | 9 | 12 |
| Female | 14 | 7 | 13 | 19 |

7. Find the marginal frequencies for each food and for each gender. Include the marginal frequencies in a table.
8. What are the conditional frequencies relative to the total number of males and females? Include the values in a table.
9. What are the conditional frequencies relative to the total number of people surveyed?
10. Describe any trends in the foods preferred by all students and the foods preferred by males and females.
