UNIT 5 • COMPARING AND CONTRASTING FUNCTIONS Lesson 2: Average Rate of Change

Assessment

Pre-Assessment

Circle the letter of the best answer.

1. In the following table, what is the pattern between dependent values?

| Hours worked | Money earned (\$) |
|--------------|-------------------|
| 8 | 120 |
| 16 | 240 |
| 24 | 360 |
| 32 | 480 |
| 40 | 600 |
| 48 | 720 |

a. constant first difference

c. constant multiple

b. constant second difference

- d. There is no pattern in the values.
- 2. The following graph represents a bicycle company's profit over a period of time. What is the approximate rate of change on the interval [40, 95]?



- a. -\$0.11 per week
- b. \$9 per week

- c. \$11 per week
- d. The rate of change cannot be determined.

continued

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- 3. Antwon's new boat cost \$38,000. Every year its value decreases by 6%. Let *V* be the value of the boat *t* years after it is purchased. What type of function best models the value of the boat?
 - a. linear function

c. exponential function

b. quadratic function

- d. cubic function
- 4. Use the following table to determine the rate of change on the interval [2, 5].

| Years | Height of shrub (inches) |
|-------|--------------------------|
| 1 | 3 |
| 2 | 9 |
| 3 | 19 |
| 4 | 33 |
| 5 | 51 |

a. 4 inches per year

c. 12 inches per year

b. 9 inches per year

- d. 14 inches per year
- 5. The function *g*(*x*) can be described as:



- a. an exponential function with a positive initial value
- b. an exponential function with a negative initial value
- c. a quadratic function with a positive leading coefficient
- d. a quadratic function with a negative leading coefficient