UNIT 1 • RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN QUANTITIES AND EXPRESSIONS

Lesson 3: Interpreting Formulas and Expressions

Instruction

Problem-Based Task 1.3.2: Cabin Perimeter Coaching Sample Responses

a. What is an expression for a in terms of x?

The length of *a* contains two labeled lengths: *x* and 6.

The sum of these two lengths, in feet, equals a: (x + 6).

b. What is an expression for *b* in terms of *x*?

The length of *b* contains two labeled lengths: *x* and 4.

The sum of these two lengths, in feet, equals b: (x + 4).

c. Using the formula for perimeter and the expressions for *a* and *b*, write a formula for the cabin's perimeter in terms of *x*.

Replace a and b in the perimeter formula with the expressions found in parts a and b.

$$P = 2a + 2b$$

$$= 2(x+6) + 2(x+4)$$

d. What is the simplified expression for the perimeter of the cabin in terms of *x*?

Apply the Distributive Property, then simplify by combining like terms.

$$P = 2(x+6) + 2(x+4)$$

$$= 2x + 12 + 2(x + 4)$$

$$= 2x + 12 + 2x + 8$$

$$= 2x + 2x + 12 + 8$$

$$=4x+20$$

The simplified expression for the perimeter of the cabin in terms of x is (4x + 20) feet.

Recommended Closure Activity

Select one or more of the essential questions for a class discussion or as a journal entry prompt.